



## SMART-Control:

**Smart Framework for real-time monitoring and control of subsurface processes in managed aquifer recharge applications**

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**2017 JOINT CALL**  
**JPI Water Kick-Off Event**

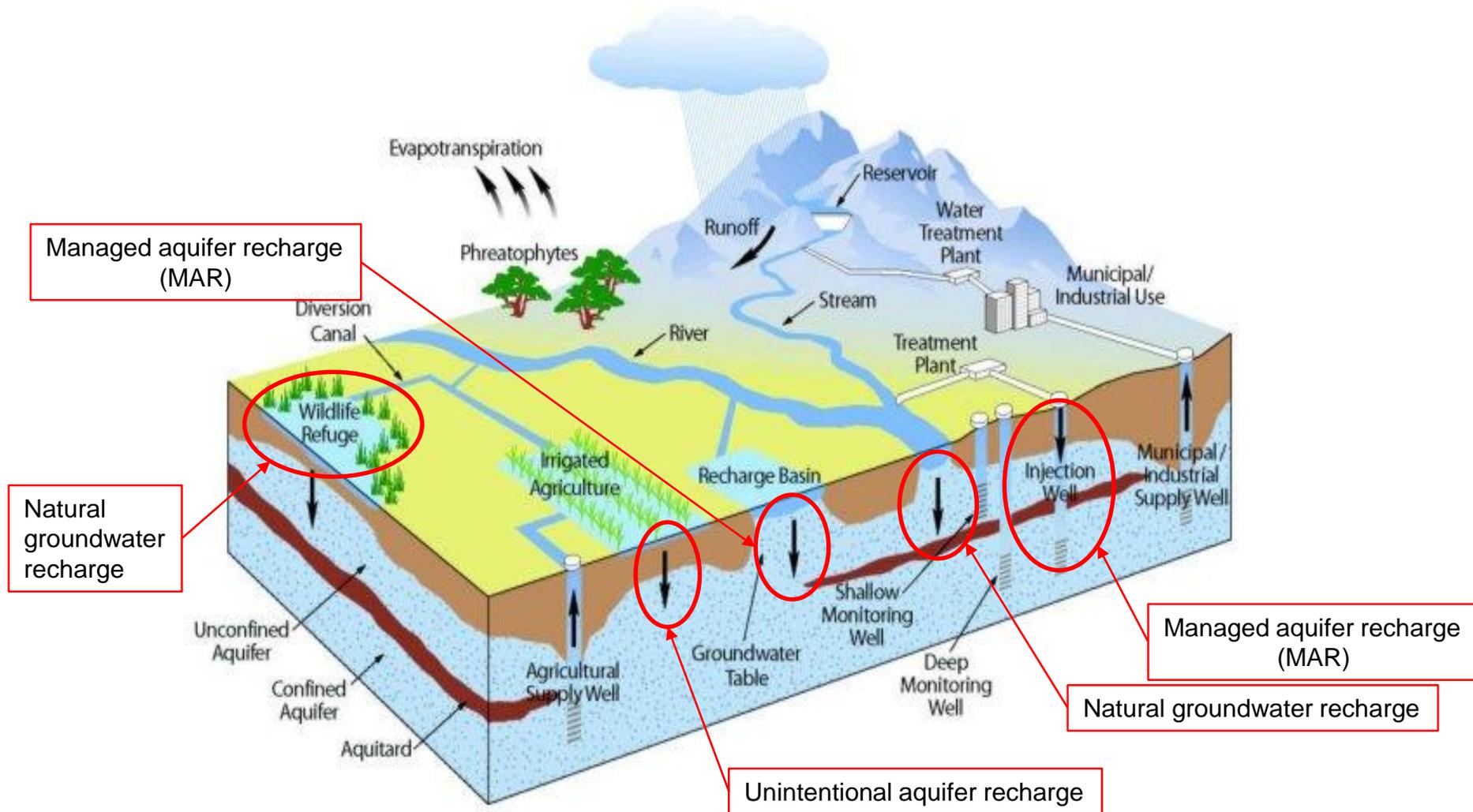
Catalin Stefan, Jana Glass

06.02.2019, Paris

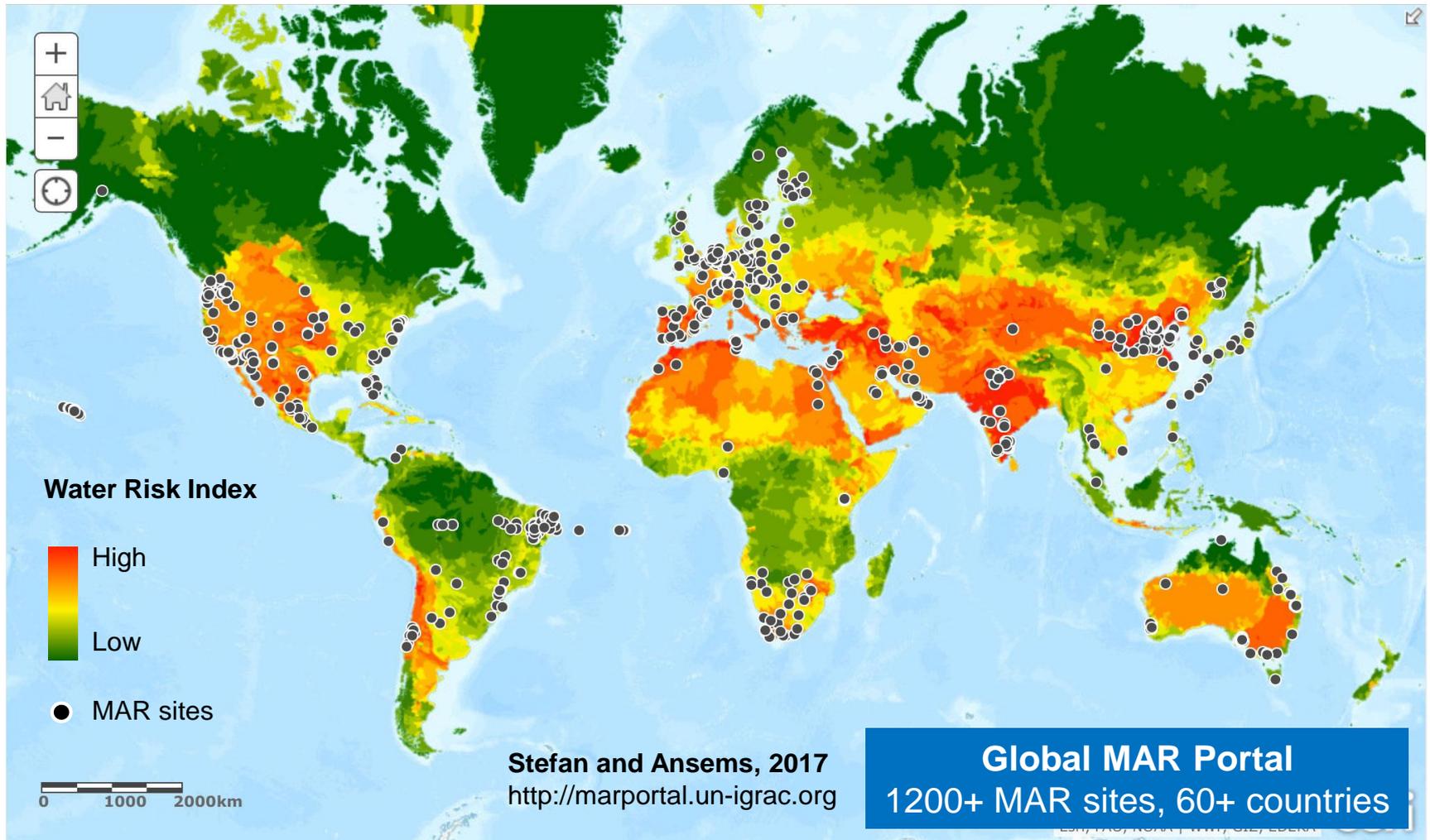


Funded by:

# Introduction | Managed Aquifer Recharge



# Introduction | MAR Worldwide



# Objectives

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- to reduce the risks in the application of sustainable groundwater management techniques (e.g. managed aquifer recharge) by the development of an innovative **web-based, real-time monitoring and control system (RMCS)** in combination with **risk assessment and management tools**.
- **increase the capacity and social acceptance** of water reuse technologies and **demonstrate their viability** as climate change adaptation measures.

## Specific objectives:

- compile integrated framework for assessing and managing MAR-associated risks and benefits
- development of risk assessment and management tools
- demonstration of approach to case studies applying different MAR technologies in various hydrogeological, climatic and socio-economic environments
- training in the use of SMART-Control software
- technological transfer concept and cost-benefit analysis to enhance the replication of the approach

## Advantages:

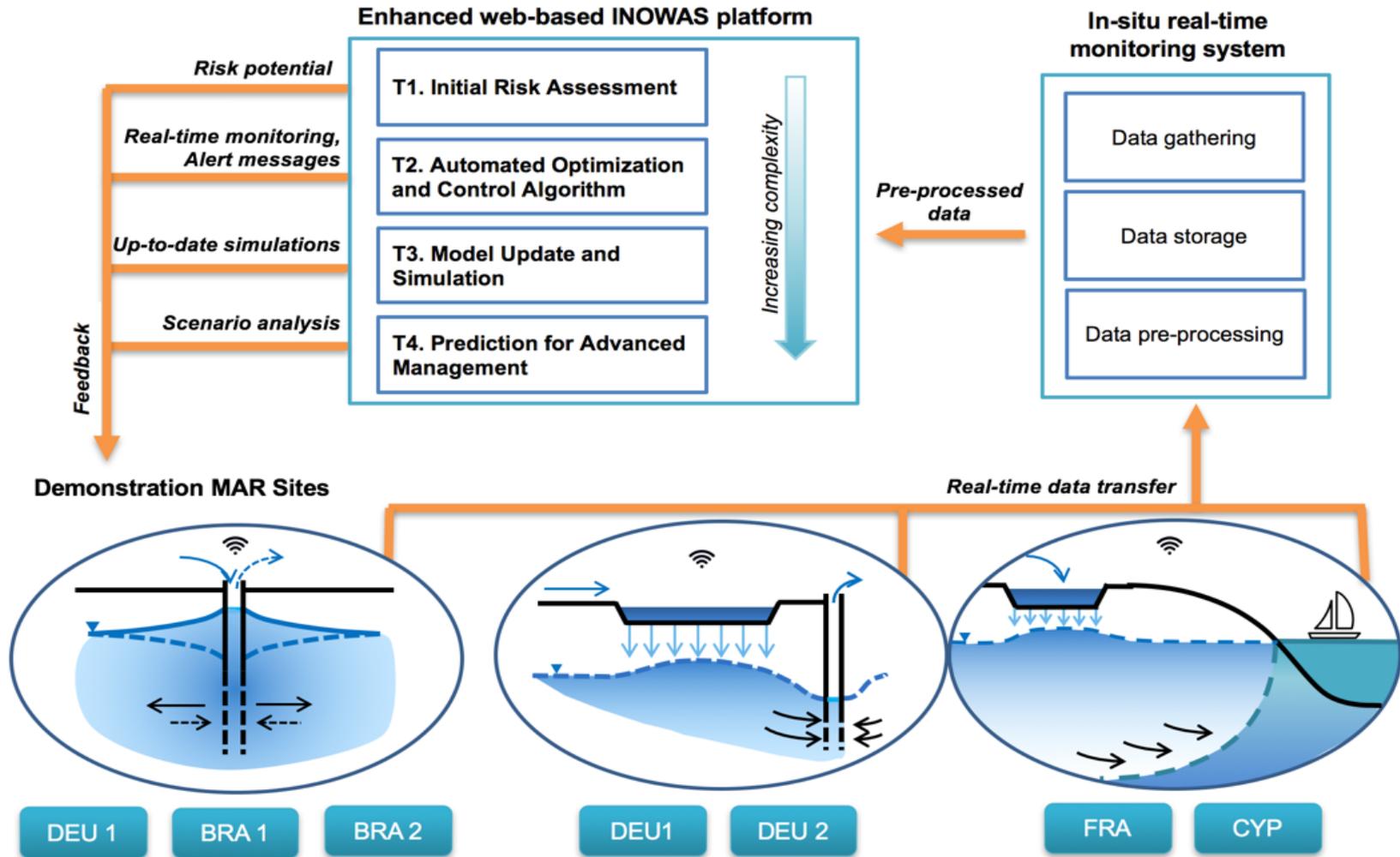
- Web-based (web browser)
- Open source
- Tools of varying complexity (empirical, analytical, numerical)
- Cloud modeling (parallel / scalable)
- Online documentation
- Accessibility of data and projects worldwide
- Easy collaboration between various modelers/decision makers

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the INOWAS platform. The main heading is 'WEB MAR APPS' with the subtitle 'Web-based applications for planning, management and optimization of managed aquifer recharge (MAR) schemes'. Below this, there is a 'TOOLBOX' section with three numbered items:

1. Simple tools derived from data mining and empirical correlations
2. Practical implementation of analytical equations of groundwater flow
3. Reliable simulations using complex numerical flow models (i.e. MODFLOW)

An arrow points from the text '→ enhance web-based INOWAS platform to integrate real-time monitoring, control algorithms and data into numerical simulation work flow' to the interface.

# Approach and methodology



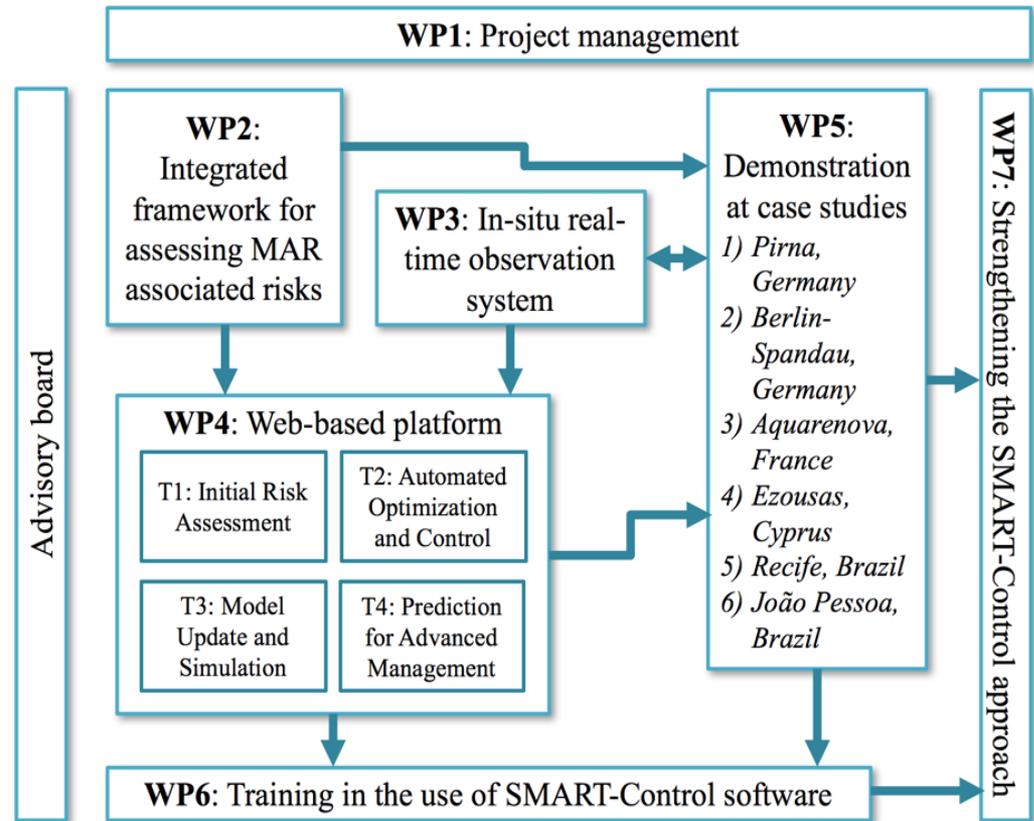
# Approach and methodology | WPs

**WP1:** Project coordination, compilation of project reports, completion of milestones

**WP2:** Characterize main risks and uncertainties associated with MAR

**WP3:** Develop and implement the real-time observation system

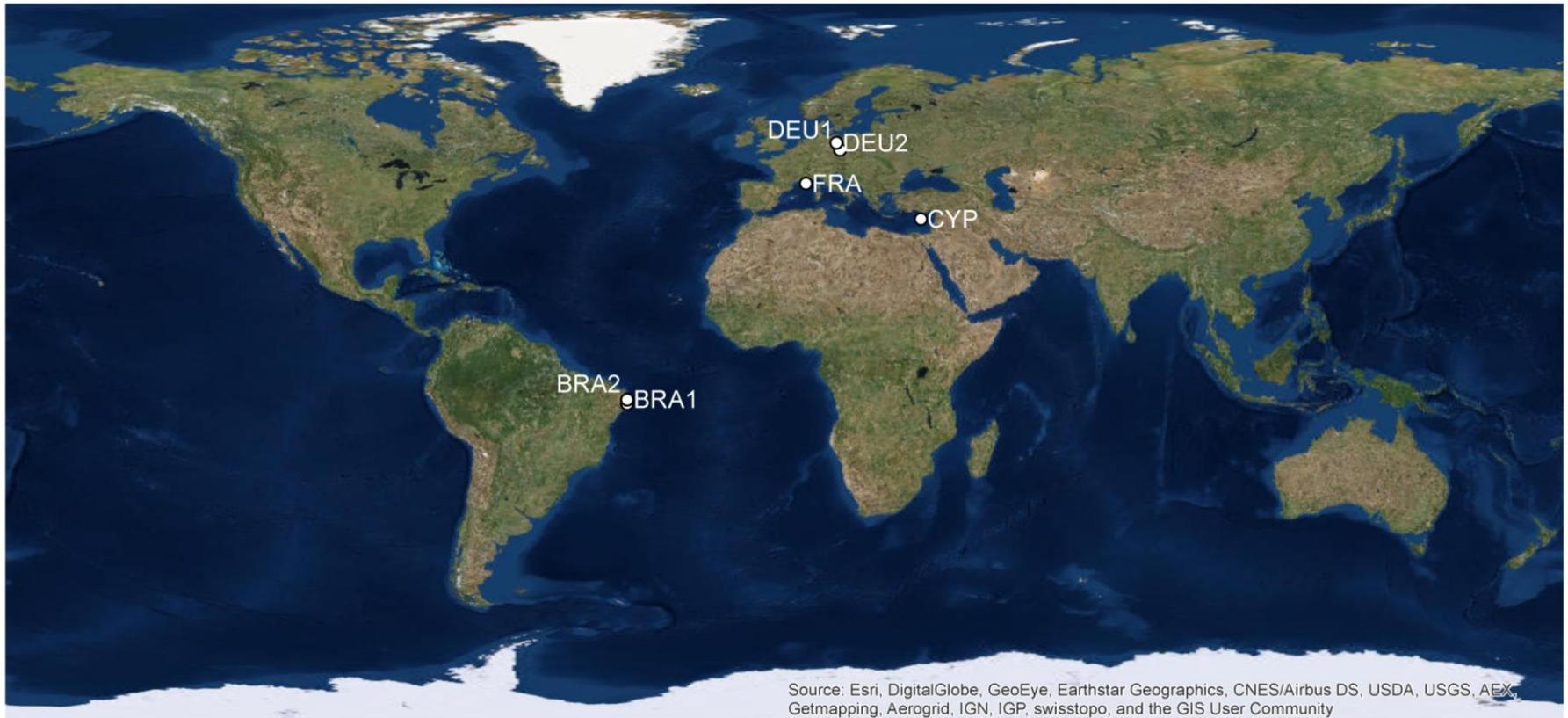
**WP4:** Incorporate easy-to-use tools, control algorithms, real-time numerical modelling and prediction analysis into the INOWAS platform



# Approach and methodology | WPs

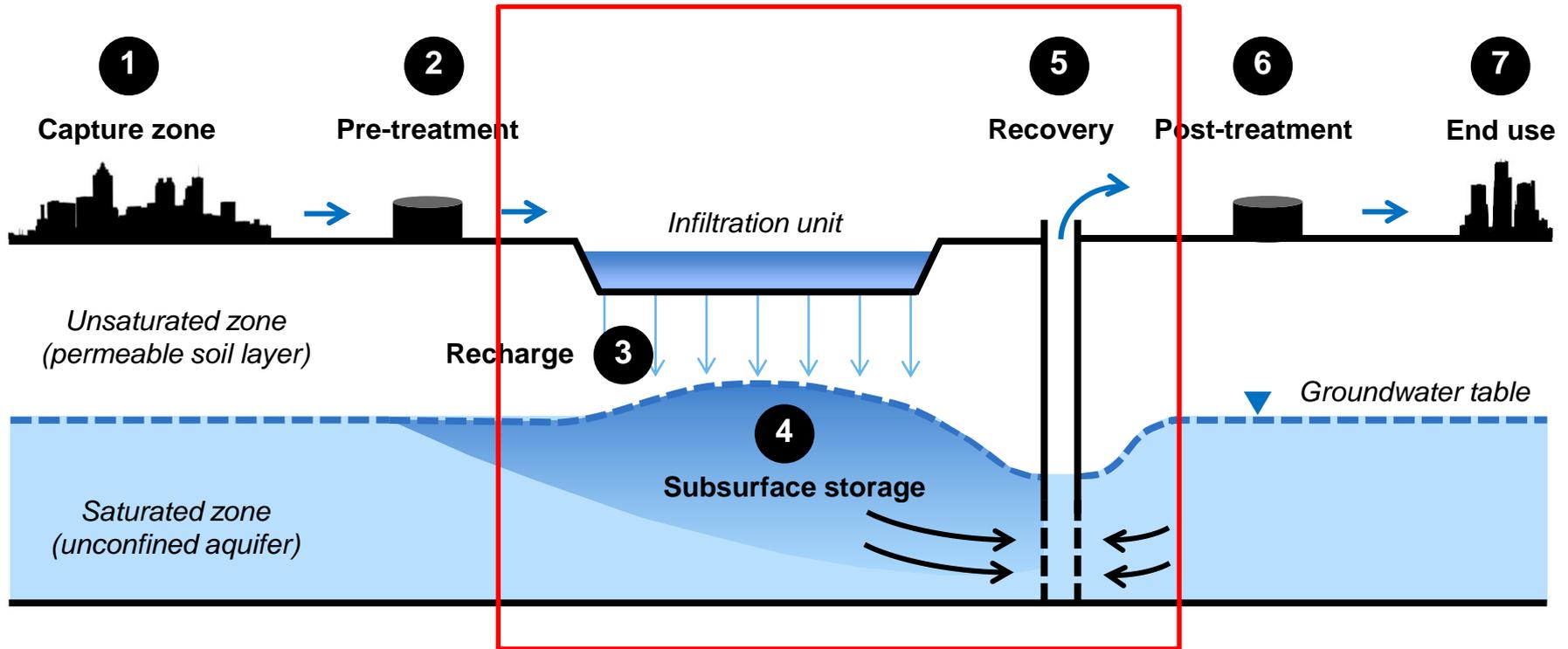
## WP5: Demonstration of approach and developed tools

(transfer and adaptation of in-situ real-time observation system to six MAR schemes)



# Approach and methodology | WPs

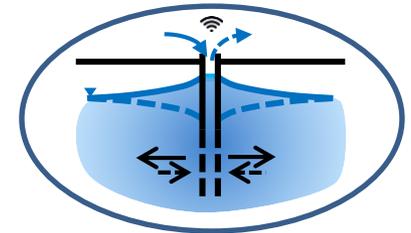
*Processes assessed, monitored and controlled in SMART-Control*



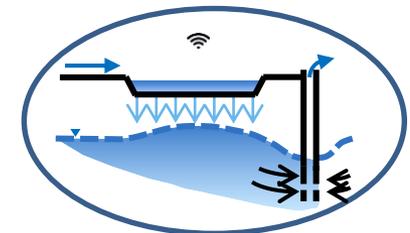
# Approach and methodology | WPs

## WP5: Demonstration of approach and developed tools

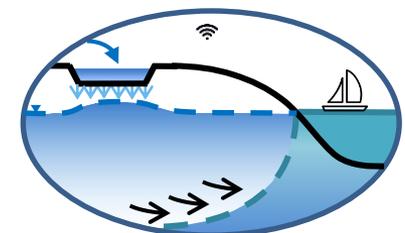
Case Study	Partner	MAR type	SMART-Control objective
Pirna DE DEU 1	TUD	ASR well, infiltration pond	RMCS system setup, testing and calibration; influence of recharge on water dynamics
Berlin DE DEU 2	KWB	Infiltration ponds	combination of real-time monitoring of subsurface residence times with high-resolution microbial dynamics
Aquarenova FR FRA	BRGM	Infiltration ponds	prevent saltwater intrusion and monitor saltwater wedge at the Gapeau riverbank
Ezousas CY CYP	UCY	Infiltration ponds	setup continuous monitoring system: locate saltwater interface, monitor water quality (nitrate)
João Pessoa BR BRA 1	UFPB	ASR well	setup continuous monitoring system: reduce surface runoff during flooding
Recife BR BRA 2	UFPE	ASR well	setup continuous monitoring system: mitigate saltwater intrusion, extreme climatic events



DE DEU 1 BR BRA 1 BR BRA 2



DE DEU 1 DE DEU 2



FR FRA CY CYP

# Approach and methodology | WPs

## WP6: Training in SMART-Control software

- Workshops within the project partner's countries
- Training material (tutorials, datasets) and courses
- Webinars to reduce application barriers



## WP7: Strengthening SMART-Control approach

- Dissemination and promotion of project results via various media
- Development of technological transfer concept
- Cost-benefit analysis to illustrate the advantages of SMART-Control



# Approach and methodology | Milestones

Milestone	Milestone	Mo
M.2.1	Publication of guide on assessment and management of MAR-associated risks	9
M.3.1	Web-based real-time observation platform running	8
M.4.1	Initial risk assessment tool implemented	12
M.4.2	Web-based real-time monitoring and control capabilities implemented (T2)	10
M.5.1	Real-time monitoring and observation platform implemented and tested at pilot-scheme Pirna	12
M.6.1	Upload of webinars on project website	18
M.6.2	Online user-guide published	20
M.7.1	Project website online	3
M.7.2	Published guide on technology transfer	23

# Impact and expected outputs

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**Main outcome:** innovative web-based open source platform including modelling, monitoring and risk assessment tools

- improve the **management and operation of MAR** facilities and **reduce the associated risks**.
- **Increase monitoring** frequency of microbial, operational and chemical parameters **using online tools**
- Show that despite MAR is a nature-based solution, **risks** associated with the implementation and operation **can be managed and controlled**
- **Demonstrate the concept flexibility** by implementation at different case studies
- A guideline on the transfer of the SMART-Control approach including a **cost-benefit analysis (CBA)** and a **technological transfer concept**
- training material including **web-based documentation** and online user-guides; **Workshops in the participating countries** and webinars

# Consortium & Contact



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